

Prerequisite status: -	Unit Type: Specialized -theoretical	The number of units: 2	Name of the lesson: <b>Preparation and management of border areas</b>
Type of additional practical training: Has it <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> does not have <input type="checkbox"/> Science travel <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Laboratory <input type="checkbox"/> Workshop <input type="checkbox"/> , Seminar <input type="checkbox"/>		The number of hours: 32	Expert professor to teach: Political geographer
<b>Goals:</b> Acquaintance with the effective factors in the preparation and organization of border areas and the ability to formulate plans for the preparation of border areas			
<b>Headlines</b> <b>1-</b> International borders, features, and functions 2- Border areas, features, and functions 3- Security and threat concepts 4- Principles and concepts of land use 5- The principles and methods of political organization of space 6- The relationship between security and development in border areas 7- The dual nature of border areas and their preparation considerations 8- Natural factors and preparation of border areas 9- Socio-economic factors and preparation of border areas 10- Political and geopolitical factors and preparation of border areas 11- Defense-security requirements and preparation of border areas 12- Considerations and requirements for the establishment of stable security in border areas, 13- Theories, models, and experiences of preparation of border areas in Iran and the world, 14- The role of political geographers in the preparation of border areas (participation and entrepreneurship)			
<b>Reference</b> 1- Seyyed Hadi, Zarqani, 2018, An introduction to the planning and organization of border areas, Tehran: Geopolitical Association of Iran. 2- Afshordi, Mohammad Hossein, Mohsen, Jan Parvar, 2014, Territorial Border Management Model, National Defense University Publications 3- Andalib, Alireza, 2001, basic theory and principles of the border areas of the Islamic Republic of Iran, Tehran: Command and Staff College 4- Seyed Hadi, Zarqani, 2017, An introduction to the recognition of international borders, second edition, Publications of the University of Police Sciences.			

- 5- Jan Parvar, Mohsen, 2016, A New Approach to Border Studies, Publications of Iran Geopolitical Society
- 6- Ahmadipour, Zahra, Qasem, Karmi, Qasem, Ghanbari, 2012, Political organization of space, Tehran: Publications of the Geographical Organization of the Armed Forces.
- 7- Ebrahimzadeh, Isa, Mir Najaf, Mousavi, 2016, Principles and Basics of Land use planning, Publishing Organization of Study and Compilation of Humanities Books of the University
- 8- Foucheh, Michel, 2016, The Temptation of Borders, translated by Siros Ahmadi, Papoli Publications
- 9- Diener, Alexander, Joshua, Hagin, 2015, Border Lines and Borderlands, translated by Dr. Ali Amiri, Lorestan University
- 10- Nick Vaughan, Williams (2009), Border Politics: The Limits of Sovereign Power, Publisher: Edinburgh University Press. Place of Publication: Edinburgh.